# Entries Listed by Conceptual Cluster

- \* Indicates a composite entry with subentries belonging to more than one cluster
- <sup>†</sup> Indicates an entry that addresses mapping in more than one cluster and is therefore duplicated in this list

# Historiographic Context (0)

Atlas \*

Atlas in the Enlightenment Enlightenment, Cartography and the History of Cartography Metaphor, Map as

Modes of Cartographic Practice

## Representational Contexts (1)

## Surveying and Observation (1.1)

Heights and Distances, Geometric Determination of Instruments for Angle Measuring \*

Plane Table

Circumferentor

Theodolite, Graphomètre, and Similar Instruments

Instruments for Distance Measuring \*

Perambulator

Measures, Linear \*

Linear Measures in the Enlightenment

North, Magnetic and True

Transportation and Cartography \*

Route Map

Traverse \*

Itinerary Traverse

## Property Mapping (1.1.1)

Cadastral Surveying

Instruments for Distance Measuring \*

Chain

Measures, Linear \*

Surveying Measures

Property Map

Cadastral Map

Estate Plan

Property Mapping

Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy

Denmark and Norway

France

New France and the French West Indies

German States

Great Britain

British America

Italian States

Netherlands

Ottoman Empire

Poland

Portugal

Portuguese America

Russia

Spain

Spanish America

Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

Traverse \*

Surveying Traverse

#### Boundary Surveying (1.1.2)

Boundary Survey Plan

**Boundary Surveying** 

Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy

Denmark and Norway

France

New France

French West Indies

British America

Italian States

Ottoman Empire

Portugal

Portuguese America

Russia

Spain

Spanish America

Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

#### Topographical Surveying (1.1.3)

Commission topographique of 1802

Engineers and Topographical Surveys

Garden Plan

Geographical Mapping \*

Denmark and Norway, with Topographical

Surveying †

Portuguese East Indies, with Topographical

Surveying †

Globe \*

Relief Globe

Height Measurement \*

Leveling

Heights and Depths, Mapping of \*

Relief Depiction

Relief Map

Instruments for Distance Measuring \*

Level

Military and Topographical Surveys

Military Cartography \*

Austrian Monarchy, with Topographical Surveying †

Netherlands, with Topographical Surveying †

Military Map \* Plan-relief

Projections \*

Topographical Survey Plans

Topographical Mapping and the State

Topographical Survey Map Topographical Surveying

Enlightenment

France

New France

French West Indies

German States, with Geodetic Surveying †

Great Britain British America Italian States Ottoman Empire

Poland Portugal

Portuguese Africa, with Urban Mapping †

Portuguese America

Spain

Spanish America Sweden-Finland Switzerland

Transportation and Cartography \*

Canal Map Canal Survey

Triangulation Surveying

#### Urban Mapping (1.1.4)

Cities and Cartography

Topographical Surveying \*

Portuguese Africa, with Urban Mapping †

Urban Map

Urban Map in the Enlightenment

Urban Plan Urban View

Urban Mapping Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy

Denmark and Norway

France
New France
French West Indies
German States
Great Britain
British America
Italian States

Netherlands Ottoman Empire

Poland Portugal

Portuguese America Portuguese East Indies

Russia Spain

Spanish America Sweden-Finland Switzerland

#### Conceptualization and Visualization (1.2)

#### Geographical Mapping (1.2.1)

Atlas \*

Geographical Atlas School Atlas Historical Atlas California as an Island Education and Cartography Geographical Mapping

Enlightenment

Denmark and Norway, with Topographical

Surveying †

France

Portugal

New France and the French West Indies

German States Great Britain British America Italian States Netherlands

Portuguese Africa Portuguese America Portuguese East Indies, with Topographical Surveying † Russia Spain Spanish America Sweden-Finland Geography and Cartography Globe \* Globes in the Enlightenment Terrestrial Globe Instructional Texts for the Use of Globes Cultural and Social Significance of Globes Historical Map History and Cartography

Imaginary Geographies and Apocryphal Voyages

Measures, Linear \*

Itinerary and Geographical Measures

Memoirs, Cartographic Northwest Passage

Ottoman Empire, Geographical Mapping and the

Visualization of Space in the

Projections \*

Geographical Maps Religion and Cartography

Sea of the West Southern Continent

Transportation and Cartography \*

Transportation Map

Road Map

Travel and Cartography

World Map

#### Celestial Mapping (1.2.2)

Astronomical Models Celestial Mapping Enlightenment

Denmark and Norway

France Great Britain Italian States Portugal Spain

Sweden-Finland

Constellations, Representation of

Cosmographical Map Eclipse Map, Solar

Globe \*

Celestial Globe Lunar Globe

# Thematic Mapping (1.2.3)

Isoline

Statistics and Cartography

Thematic Map Climate Map Geological Map Thematic Mapping Enlightenment Austrian Monarchy

France German States Great Britain Italian States Netherlands

Poland Russia Spain

Sweden-Finland Switzerland

# Marine Charting (1.2.4)

Atlas \*

Marine Atlas

Heights and Depths, Mapping of \*

Isobath

Bathymetric Map

Instruments for Angle Measuring \*

Back Staff Marine Compass Octant and Sextant

Marine Chart

Marine Charting

Enlightenment

Denmark and Norway

France

German States Great Britain Netherlands Ottoman Empire

Portugal Russia Spain

Sweden-Finland Measures, Linear \* Marine Measures

Navigation and Cartography Pilot Book

Projections \* Marine Charts

Sounding of Depths and Marine Triangulation

Traverse \*

Marine Traverse

# Methodological Contexts (2)

# Art, Craft, and Cartography (2.1)

Art and Design of Maps

Cartouche

Color and Cartography

Iconography, Ornamentation, and Cartography

Landscape, Maps, and Aesthetics

Medals, Maps on

Reproduction of Maps

Manuscript Reproduction

**Engraving and Printing** 

**Color Printing** 

Typographic Printing

Signs, Cartographic

## Science and Cartography (2.2)

Connoissance des temps

Encyclopedias

Gulf Stream

Instruments, Astronomical

Longitude and Latitude

Meridians, Local and Prime

Science and Cartography

## Geodetic Surveying (2.2.1)

Geodesy and the Size and Shape of the Earth

Geodetic Surveying

Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy

Denmark and Norway

France

Great Britain

Italian States

Portugal

Spain

Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

Height Measurement \*

Altimetry

Instruments for Angle Measuring \*

Precision Devices for Angle Measurement

Repeating Circle (Repeating Theodolite)

Great Theodolite

Topographical Surveying \*

German States, with Geodetic Surveying †

#### Political Contexts (3)

## Public Sphere and Cartography (3.1)

Allegorical and Satirical Maps

Antiquarianism and Cartography

Consumption of Maps

Economy, Cartography and the

Games, Cartographic

Globe \*

Pocket Globe

Household Artifacts, Maps on

Public Sphere, Cartography and the

Samplers, Map

Wall Map

Women and Cartography

## Map Trade (3.1.1)

Map Trade

Enlightenment

Denmark

France

German States

Great Britain

British America

Italian States

Netherlands

Poland

Portugal

Russia

Spain

Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

Privilege and Copyright

# Map Collecting (3.1.2)

Atlas \*

Composite Atlas

Decoration, Maps as

Map Collecting

Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy

Denmark

France

Great Britain

Netherlands

Ottoman Empire

Portugal

Russia

Spain

Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

## State Formation and Cartography (3.2)

Indigenous Peoples and European Cartography

Karlowitz, Treaty of (1699) League of Augsburg, War of the

Madrid, Treaty of (1750)

Measures, Linear \*

Reform of Linear Measures Nationalism and Cartography Poland-Lithuania, Partitions of

Revolution, American Revolution, French Utrecht, Treaty of (1713)

## Administrative Cartography (3.2.1)

Administrative Cartography

Enlightenment

Denmark and Norway

France

New France

French West Indies

Great Britain

British America

Italian States

Netherlands

Ottoman Empire

Poland Portugal

Portuguese America

Russia Spain

Spanish America Sweden-Finland

Switzerland

Boundary Disputes and Cartography

Customs Administration Map Taxation and Cartography

Transportation and Cartography \*

Post-Route Map

Urban Planning and Cartography

# Military Cartography (3.2.2)

Military Cartography

Enlightenment

Austrian Monarchy, with Topographical Surveying †

Denmark and Norway

France

German States Great Britain

Netherlands, with Topographical Surveying †

Ottoman Empire

Portugal Spain

Sweden-Finland Switzerland

Military Map \*

Battle Map

Fortification Plan

# Individuals, Institutions, Artifacts (4)

# Individual and Family Biographies (4.1)

Adair, John Anich, Peter

Anville, Jean-Baptiste Bourguignon d'

Artaria Family

Beautemps-Beaupré, Charles-François

Bellin, Jacques-Nicolas

Boscovich, Ruggiero Giuseppe

Bouguer, Pierre

Buache, Jean-Nicolas

Buache, Philippe

Bugge, Thomas

Büsching, Anton Friedrich

Cassini Family

Cassini (I), Jean-Dominique

Cassini (II), Jacques

Cassini (III) de Thury, César-François

Cassini (IV), Jean-Dominique

Cassini, Giovanni Maria

Chabert, Joseph-Bernard, marquis de

Colbert, Jean-Baptiste

Cook, James

Coronelli, Vincenzo

Covens & Mortier (Netherlands) Cruquius, Nicolaas Samuelsz.

Dalrymple, Alexander

De Brahm, William Gerard

Defoe, Daniel

Delisle Family

Euler, Leonhard

Evans, Lewis

Flamsteed, John

Fleurieu, Charles-Pierre Claret de Franquelin, Jean Baptiste Louis

Fricx, Eugène Henry

Green, John

Guettard, Jean-Étienne

Halley, Edmond

Hase, Johann Matthias

Hevelius, Johannes

Holland, Samuel (Johannes)

Homann Family

Jefferys, Thomas

Kipriyanov, Vasiliy Onufriyevich

Kirilov, Ivan Kirilovich

La Caille, Nicolas-Louis de

La Condamine, Charles-Marie de

Lambert, Johann Heinrich

Liesganig, Joseph

Lomonosov, Mikhail Vasil'yevich

López de Vargas Machuca, Tomás

Marinoni, Johann Jakob

Marsigli, Luigi Ferdinando

Masse Family

Mayer, Tobias

Mikoviny, Samuel

Müller, Johann Christoph

Nagayev, Aleksey Ivanovich

Naudin Family

Niebuhr, Carsten

Nolli, Giovanni Battista

Ogilby, John

Packe, Christopher

Pallas, Peter Simon

Pardies, Ignace-Gaston

Picard, Jean

Reilly, Franz Johann Joseph von

Rennell, James

Rizzi Zannoni, Giovanni Antonio

Robert de Vaugondy Family

Roy, William

Sanson Family

Sarychev, Gavriil Andreyevich

Seutter, Probst, and Lotter Families

Sibbald, Robert

Sørensen, Jens

Soymonov, Fëdor Ivanovich

Tatishchev, Vasiliy Nikitich

Tofiño de San Miguel y Vandewalle, Vicente

Ulloa, Antonio de, and Jorge Juan

Vischer, Georg Matthäus

Wiebeking, Carl Friedrich von

Zach, Franz Xaver von

Zürner, Adam Friedrich

#### Institutions (4.2)

Académie de marine (Academy of Naval Affairs; France) Academies of Science

Académie des sciences (Academy of Sciences;

France)

Academies of Science in the German States

Academies of Science in Great Britain

Academies of Science in the Italian States

Academies of Science in Portugal

Akademiya nauk (Academy of Sciences; Russia)

Academies of Science in Spain

Calcografia Camerale (Copperplate Printing Adminis-

tration; Rome)

Compagnie des Indes (Company of the Indies; France)

Dépôt de la Guerre (Depository of the War Office; France)

Dépôt des cartes et plans de la Marine (Depository of

Maps and Plans of the Navy; France)

East India Company (Great Britain) Greenwich Observatory (Great Britain)

Hudson's Bay Company (Great Britain)

Hydrographical Office, Admiralty (Great Britain)

Militär-Ingenieurakademie (Academy for Military Engineers; Austrian Monarchy)

Officina Topografica (Topographical Mapping Office; Naples)

Paris Observatory (France)

Ponts et Chaussées, Engineers and École des (School of Bridges and Roads; France)

Society of Jesus (Rome)

Sveriges Lantmäteriet (Swedish Land Survey)

Trade and Plantations, Board of (Great Britain)

Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC; United East India Company; Netherlands)

West-Indische Compagnie (WIC; West India Company; Netherlands)

#### Maps and Books (4.3)

Atlantic Neptune, The

Carte de France

English Pilot, The

Neptune du Cattegat et de la mer Baltique

Neptune françois and Hydrographie françoise

Neptune oriental, Le

Videnskabernes Selskabs kort (Academy of Sciences and Letters map series; Denmark)

#### Surveys and Expeditions (4.4)

Bering Expeditions to Northeast Asia

Ferraris Survey of the Austrian Netherlands

Greenwich-Paris Triangulation

Irish Plantation Surveys

Josephinische Landesaufnahme (Josephine Survey; Austrian Monarchy)

Lapland and Peru, Expeditions to

Mason-Dixon Line

Meter, Survey for the

Pacific Voyages

Scotland, Military Survey of (Great Britain)

# Spatial Contexts (5)

Austrian Monarchy

Balkans

British America Danish West Indies Denmark and Norway

France

French East Indies French West Indies German States Great Britain Italian States

Netherlands, Republic of the United

Netherlands, Southern

New France Poland Portugal

Portuguese Africa Portuguese America Portuguese East Indies

Russia Spain

Spanish America Sweden-Finland Switzerland

United States of America